

THE AMERICAN THANKSGIVING

FAITH. HOPE. LOVE.



IN THE CITY.

THANKSGIVING SERVICE.
10 A.M.

AS THE CHILDREN SEE IT.

THE FOOT-BALL GAME.

ETERNAL VIGILANCE.
THE PRICE OF SAFETY.

ON THE FARM.

Heart to Heart.



JOHN'S THANKSGIVING.

BY NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE.

ON THE EVENING of Thanksgiving day John Ingledelf, the blacksmith, sat in his elbow chair among those who had been keeping festival at his board. Being the central figure of the domestic circle, the fire threw its strongest light on his massive and sturdy frame, rendering his rough visage so that it looked like the head of an iron statue, all aglow from his own forge, and with its features rudely fashioned on his own anvil. At John Ingledelf's right hand was an empty chair. The other places round the hearth were filled by the members of the family, who all sat quietly, while, with a semblance of fantastic merriment, their shadows danced on the wall behind them. One of the group was John Ingledelf's son, who had been bred at college and was now a student of theology at Andover. There was also a daughter of 16, whom nobody could look at without thinking of a rosebud almost blossoming. The only other person at the fireside was Robert Moore, formerly an apprentice of the blacksmith, but now his journeyman, and who seemed more like an own son of John Ingledelf than did the pale and slender student.

Only these four had kept New England's festival beneath that roof. The vacant chair at John Ingledelf's right hand was in memory of his wife, whose death had snatched from him since the previous Thanksgiving, with a feeling that few would have looked for in his rough nature, the best-loved husband had himself set the

chair in its place next his own, and often did his eye glance thitherward as if he deemed it possible that the cold grave might send back its tenant to the cheerful fireside, at least for that one evening. Thus did he cherish the grief that was dear to him. But there was another grief which he would fain have torn from his heart; or, since that could never be, have buried it too deep for others to behold or for his own remembrance. Within the past year another member of his household had gone from him, but not to the grave. Yet they kept no vacant chair for her.

While John Ingledelf and his family were sitting around the hearth, with the shadows dancing behind them on the wall, the outer door was opened and a light footstep came along the passage. The latch of the inner door was lifted by some familiar hand, and a young girl came in, wearing a cloak and hood, which she took off and laid on the table beneath the looking-glass. Then after gazing a moment at the fireside circle, she approached and took the seat at John Ingledelf's right hand, as if it had been reserved on purpose for her.

"Here I am at last, father," said she. "You ate your Thanksgiving dinner without me, but I have come back to spend the evening with you." Yes, it was Prudence Ingledelf. She wore the same neat and maidenly attire which she had been accustomed to put on when the household work was over for the day, and her hair was parted from her brow in the simple and modest fashion that became her best of all. If her dress might other-



wise have been pale, yet the glow of the fire suffused it with a healthful bloom. If she had spent the many months of her absence in guilt and infamy, yet they seemed to have left no traces on her gentle aspect. She could not have less adles altered had she merely stepped away from her father's fireside for half an hour and returned while the fire was quivering onward from the same brands

that were burning at her departure. And to John Ingledelf she was the very image of his buried wife, such as he remembered her on the first Thanksgiving which they had passed under their own roof. Therefore, though naturally a stern and rugged man, he could not speak unkindly to his sinful child, nor yet could he take her to his bosom.

"You are welcome home, Prudence," said he, glancing sideways at her, and his voice faltered. "Your mother would have rejoiced to see you, but she has been gone from us these four months."

"I know it, father. I know it," replied Prudence, quickly. "And yet, when I first came in, my eyes were so dazzled by the firelight that she seemed to be sitting in this very chair." By this time the other members of the family had begun to recover from their surprise and became sensible that it was no ghost from the grave nor vision of their vivid recollections, but Prudence her own self. Her brother was the next that greeted her. He advanced and held out his hand affectionately, as a brother should, yet not entirely like a brother for with all his kindness, he was still a clergyman and speaking to a child of sin.

"Sister Prudence," said he earnestly, "I rejoice that a merciful Providence hath turned your steps homeward in time for me to bid you a last farewell. In a few weeks, sister, I am to sail as a missionary to the far islands of the Pacific. There is not one of these beloved faces that I shall ever hope to behold again on this earth. Oh, may I see all of them—yours and all—beyond the grave!"

A shadow flitted across the girl's countenance. "The grave is very dark, brother," answered she, withdrawing her hand somewhat hastily from his grasp. "You may look your last at me by the light of this fire."

While this was passing the twin-girl—the rosebud that had grown on the same stem with the castaway—stood gazing at her sister, longing to fling herself upon her bosom, so that the tendrils of their heart might intertwine again. At first she was restrained by mingled grief and shame, and by a dread that Prudence was too much changed to respond to her affection, or that her own purity would be felt as a reproach by the lost one. But, as she listened to the familiar voice, while the face grew more and more familiar, she forgot everything save that Prudence had come back. Springing forward she would have clasped her in a close embrace. At that very instant, however, Prudence started from her chair and held out both hands with a warning gesture.

"No, Mary; no, my sister," cried she; "do not touch me. Your bosom must not be pressed to mine." Mary shuddered and stood still, for she felt that something darker than the grave was between Prudence and herself, though they seemed so near each other in the light of their father's hearth, where they had grown up to-

gether. Meanwhile Prudence threw her eyes around the room in search of one who had not yet bidden her welcome. He had withdrawn from his seat by the fireside and was standing near the door with his face averted, so that his features could be discerned only by the flickering shadow of the profile upon the wall. But Prudence called to him in a cheerful and kindly tone.

"Come, Robert," said she, "won't you shake hands with your old friend?" Robert held back for a moment, but affection struggled powerfully and overcame his pride and resentment. He rushed toward Prudence, seized her hand and pressed it to his bosom.

"There, there, Robert," said she, smiling sadly as she withdrew her hand, "you must not give me too warm a welcome."

And now, having exchanged greetings with each member of the family, Prudence again seated herself in the chair at John Ingledelf's right hand. She was naturally a girl of quick and tender sensibilities, gladness in her general mood, but with a bewitching pathos interlarded among her merriest words and deeds. It was remarked of her, too, that she had a faculty, even in childhood, of throwing her own feelings like a spell over her companions. Such as she had been in the days of her innocence, so did she appear this evening. Her friends in the surprise and bewilderment of her return, almost forgot that she had ever left them, or that she had forfeited any of her claims to their affection. In the morning, perhaps, they might have looked at her with altered eyes, but by the Thanksgiving fireside they felt only that their own Prudence had come back to them and were thankful. John Ingledelf's rough visage brightened with the glow of his heart as it grew warm and merry within him. Once or twice he even laughed till the room rang again, yet seemed startled by the echo of his own mirth. The grave young minister became as frolicsome as a schoolboy. Mary, too, the rosebud, forgot that her twin blossom had ever been torn from the stem and trampled in the dust. And as for Robert Moore, he gazed at Prudence with the bashful earnestness of love new born, while she, with sweet maiden coquetry, half smiled upon and half discouraged him.

In short, it was one of those intervals when sorrow vanishes in its own depth of shadow and joy starts forth in transitory brightness. When the clock struck 8, Prudence poured out her father's customary draught of herb tea, which she had been steeping by the fireside ever since twilight.

"God bless you, child!" said John Ingledelf, as he took the cup from her hand; "you have made your old father happy again. But we miss your mother sadly, Prudence, sadly. It seems as if she ought to be here now."

"Now, father, or never," replied Prudence.

It was now the hour for domestic worship, but while the family were making preparations for their duty, they suddenly perceived that Prudence had put on her cloak and hood and was lifting the latch of the door.

"Prudence, Prudence, where are you going?" cried they all with one voice.

As Prudence passed out of the door she turned toward them and flung back her hand with a gesture of farewell, but her face was so changed that they hardly recognized it. Sin and evil passions glowed through its comeliness and wrought a horrible deformity; a smile beamed in her eyes as a triumphant mockery at their surprise and grief.



"Daughter," cried John Ingledelf, between wrath and sorrow, "stay and be your father's blessing, or take his curse with you!"

For an instant Prudence lingered and looked back into the fire-lighted room, while her countenance wore almost the expression as if she was struggling with a fiend, who had power to seize his victim even within the hallowed precincts of her father's hearth. The fiend prevailed and Prudence vanished into the outer darkness. When the family rushed to the door they could see nothing, but heard the sound of wheels rattling over the frozen ground.

That same night, among the painted beauties of the theater of a neighboring city, there was one whose discolored and ghastly face seemed in harmony with any sympathy for pure affections, and for the joys and griefs which are hallowed by them. Yet this was Prudence Ingledelf. Her visit to the Thanksgiving fireside was the realization of one of those waking dreams in which the guilty soul will sometimes stray back to its innocence. But sin, alas, is careful of her bond slaves; they hear her voice, perhaps at the holiest moment and are constrained to go whither she summons them. The same dark power that drew Prudence Ingledelf from her father's hearth—the same in its nature, though heightened then to a dread necessity—would snatch a guilty soul from the gate of heaven and make its sin and its punishment alike eternal.

WORMS OF THE EARTH.

Their Perception of Danger Is Most Acute—Life Underground.

The worms know well that rapid heaving of the soil which betokens the approach of a mole to their innocent burrows, and the moment they feel it rush wildly to the surface, prepared rather to face the worst than lack or blackbird may bring upon them than to await the onslaught of their most ruthless and bloodthirsty enemy, says the Cornhill Magazine. If you dig a pointed stick into the ground and shake the earth a little by moving it from side to side you will find dozens of worms hurry up to the surface at once, under the mistaken impression that the petty earthquake is some mole's doing. For the senses of earthworms are extremely keen and their perception of danger most acute and vivid.

A person unaccustomed to the ways of worms might wonder that enough of them could be found in the comparatively small tract of land which each mole labors or occupies as his own to satisfy the needs of so voracious a creature. But, as a matter of fact, the worm population of England is something incredibly high, to be numbered no doubt, by millions of millions. Every field on our downs is far more thickly populated under ground than London is on the surface; every meadow is as dense with teeming thousands of worms as Lancashire is with men or an anthill with emmets. The soil swarms with life.

Vinegar kills worms, and where a barrel of vinegar has been accidentally spilled upon the ground the surface is sometimes positively covered before long by a thick layer of wriggling creatures which have come up to die, as is the wont of their species. The abundance and ubiquity of the game explains the numbers and frequency of the hunters. Every mole eats daily many pounds of worms, and yet every field supports a whole village of them.

It is the entire drama of nature on a small scale underground—remorseless, self-centered, unfeeling as ever. Worms exist and exist in thousands, because there are myriads and myriads of dead leaves for them to live upon. Almost every dead leaf that falls from tree or shrub or weed or herb, except in autumn, when the supply all at once immensely outstrips the demand, they carry underground and bury or devour with ceaseless industry. In doing so they create and keep up the layer of vegetable mold on the surface of the earth which alone makes plant life, and especially cultivation, possible.

Cultivated areas are, therefore, those where worms are most abundant. So far as they themselves are concerned, however, the worms eat only for their own appetite's sake, and never suspect they are the friends of lordly man, whose fields and crops they thus unconsciously fertilize.

Do Cats Commit Suicide?

Now and then one sees a paragraph on its rounds describing how a cat committed suicide by getting in front of a street car and letting the wheels go across its back. A Brooklyn, N. Y., car driver does not believe in the suicide theory. He says it is stupidly and slow thinking that cost the cat her life. "Them animals," he says, "gets confused. You can see that they don't want to get hurt no more nor a man would, but when they sees cars coming both ways, and horses and wagons and crowds on the sidewalks, and hears the noises, they don't know which way to go. They lose their senses most at night because the lights seem to scare 'em. Since I've been running a trolley car I've run over half a dozen of 'em, and they all squatted down on the rails. But they didn't mean suicide."

Natives Will Steal Diamonds.

The De Beers mines employ 3,000 whites, and from 15,000 to 20,000 of the natives as laborers. The natives will steal diamonds, and no way has been discovered to prevent the thefts. Under the law the native laborers are kept in inclosures called compounds. They sell the diamonds which they steal at a few shillings per carat. They are purchased, although the natives are ignorant of the fact, by agents of the De Beers company and returned to the company. Within the last two years the company has paid in this way \$3,500,000 for diamonds which had been stolen by the natives.

Sweet Halastones.

A few days ago in a village named Dadurdi, India, rain fell, preceded by a wind storm, and with the rain came a shower of halastones which lasted for an hour and a few minutes. The most curious part of this occurrence is that the halastones, when touched, were not at all cold, and when put in the mouth tasted like sugar.

A Bit of the Census.

The total number of white males in the United States from 5 to 29 years, inclusive, is 9,655,372; colored, 1,587,828. Total number of white females of same age, 9,555,193; colored, 1,609,499.